



ANNEX D6

AMBIENT VOCs, AMMONIA AND H<sub>2</sub>S  
MONITORING RESULTS

TABLE D6.1 AMBIENT VOCS, AMMONIA AND H<sub>2</sub>S MONITORING RESULTS (FEBRUARY 2023)

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Ammonia	180	157	111	74	72
H <sub>2</sub> S	42	<15	<15	<15	<15
Methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	0.00033 %(v/v)	0.00023 %(v/v)	0.00018 %(v/v)	0.00017 %(v/v)
1.1.1-Trichloroethane	5,550	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
1.2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	39	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1.2-Dichloroethane	210	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3
Benzene	33	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Butan-2-ol	667	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Butanethiol	4	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Carbon Disulphide	150	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	64	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Chloroform	99	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Decanes	3,608	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Dichlorobenzene	120	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Dichlorodifluoro-methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	1	1.2	1	0.9
Dimethylsulphide	8	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Dipropyl ether	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Limonene	212	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Ethanethiol	13	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Ethanol	19,200	<3.8	3.9	<3.8	<3.8
Ethyl butanoate	71	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Ethyl propionate	29	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Ethyl benzene	738	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.6
Heptane	2,746	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Methanethiol	10	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Methanol	2,660	22.4	39.1	35.2	28.4
Methyl butanoate	30	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Methyl propionate	353	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Methylene Chloride	3,530	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.7
Butyl acetate	76	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Butyl benzene	47	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Nonane	11,540	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl benzene	19	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Octane	7,942	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl propionate	276	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Terpenes	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Tetrachloroethylene	1,380	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Toluene	1,244	1.2	0.9	1	1
Trichloroethylene	5,500	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1
Undecane	5,562	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Vinyl Chloride	26	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3
Xylenes	534	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.8

**Notes:**

(a) No relevant WHO/USEPA/CARB's ambient criteria, odour thresholds and WEL available.

TABLE D6.2 AMBIENT VOCS, AMMONIA AND H<sub>2</sub>S MONITORING RESULTS (MAY 2023)

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Ammonia	180	64	55	82	66
H <sub>2</sub> S	42	<15	<15	<15	<15
Methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	0.00021 %(v/v)	0.00016 %(v/v)	0.00021 %(v/v)	0.00017 %(v/v)
1.1.1-Trichloroethane	5,550	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
1.2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	39	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1.2-Dichloroethane	210	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Benzene	33	0.6	1	0.6	0.7
Butan-2-ol	667	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Butanethiol	4	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Carbon Disulphide	150	<0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2
Carbon Tetrachloride	64	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Chloroform	99	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Decanes	3,608	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Dichlorobenzene	120	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Dichlorodifluoro-methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
Dimethylsulphide	8	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Dipropyl ether	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Limonene	212	<0.4	<0.4	0.5	<0.4
Ethanethiol	13	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Ethanol	19,200	<3.8	5.7	7	15
Ethyl butanoate	71	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Ethyl propionate	29	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Ethyl benzene	738	0.5	0.6	1.9	<0.5
Heptane	2,746	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Methanethiol	10	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Methanol	2,660	<2.6	31.1	37.7	41.5
Methyl butanoate	30	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Methyl propionate	353	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Methylene Chloride	3,530	1.4	1.5	3.8	7.9
Butyl acetate	76	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Butyl benzene	47	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Nonane	11,540	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl benzene	19	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Octane	7,942	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl propionate	276	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Terpenes	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	0.8	1.1	<0.8
Tetrachloroethylene	1,380	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Toluene	1,244	1.5	1.4	1.9	7
Trichloroethylene	5,500	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1
Undecane	5,562	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Vinyl Chloride	26	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3
Xylenes	534	0.8	1	3	0.9

**Notes:**

(b) No relevant WHO/USEPA/CARB's ambient criteria, odour thresholds and WEL available.

TABLE D6.3 AMBIENT VOCS, AMMONIA AND H<sub>2</sub>S MONITORING RESULTS (AUGUST 2023)

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Ammonia	180	16	54	18	37
H <sub>2</sub> S	42	<15	<15	<15	<15
Methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	0.00016 %(v/v)	0.00013 %(v/v)	0.00014 %(v/v)	0.00014 %(v/v)
1.1.1-Trichloroethane	5,550	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
1.2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	39	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1.2-Dichloroethane	210	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3
Benzene	33	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5
Butan-2-ol	667	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Butanethiol	4	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Carbon Disulphide	150	3.2	2.6	20.9	2
Carbon Tetrachloride	64	1	0.9	1	0.9
Chloroform	99	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Decanes	3,608	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Dichlorobenzene	120	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Dichlorodifluoro-methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
Dimethylsulphide	8	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Dipropyl ether	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Limonene	212	<0.4	<0.4	0.5	<0.4
Ethanethiol	13	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Ethanol	19,200	<3.8	<3.8	<3.8	<3.8
Ethyl butanoate	71	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Ethyl propionate	29	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Ethyl benzene	738	<0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
Heptane	2,746	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Methanethiol	10	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Methanol	2,660	<2.6	<2.6	<2.6	<2.6
Methyl butanoate	30	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Methyl propionate	353	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Methylene Chloride	3,530	1.4	0.9	2.3	1
Butyl acetate	76	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Butyl benzene	47	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Nonane	11,540	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl benzene	19	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Octane	7,942	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl propionate	276	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Terpenes	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Tetrachloroethylene	1,380	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Toluene	1,244	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7
Trichloroethylene	5,500	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1
Undecane	5,562	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Vinyl Chloride	26	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3
Xylenes	534	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.1

**Notes:**

(c) No relevant WHO/USEPA/CARB's ambient criteria, odour thresholds and WEL available.

TABLE D6.4 AMBIENT VOCS, AMMONIA AND H<sub>2</sub>S MONITORING RESULTS (NOVEMBER 2023)

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Ammonia	180	34	25	23	30
H <sub>2</sub> S	42	<15	<15	<15	<15
Methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	0.00016 %(v/v)	0.00017 %(v/v)	0.00035 %(v/v)	0.00032 %(v/v)
1.1.1-Trichloroethane	5,550	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
1.2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	39	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1.2-Dichloroethane	210	0.9	1.2	1.5	1
Benzene	33	0.8	1	1.5	1.4
Butan-2-ol	667	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Butanethiol	4	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Carbon Disulphide	150	<0.5	8.6	0.8	<0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	64	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
Chloroform	99	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Decanes	3,608	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Dichlorobenzene	120	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Dichlorodifluoro-methane	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9
Dimethylsulphide	8	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Dipropyl ether	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Limonene	212	<0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Ethanethiol	13	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Ethanol	19,200	4.5	<3.8	5.5	<3.8
Ethyl butanoate	71	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Ethyl propionate	29	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Ethyl benzene	738	<0.5	0.6	1	0.7
Heptane	2,746	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8

Parameters	Limit Level	Monitoring Results ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )			
		AM1	AM2	AM3	AM4
Methanethiol	10	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Methanol	2,660	22.1	9.5	79.6	29.7
Methyl butanoate	30	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Methyl propionate	353	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Methylene Chloride	3,530	3	4.3	6.3	3.6
Butyl acetate	76	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Butyl benzene	47	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Nonane	11,540	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl benzene	19	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8	<0.8
Octane	7,942	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9	<0.9
Propyl propionate	276	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Terpenes	NA <sup>(a)</sup>	<0.8	<0.8	1.4	<0.8
Tetrachloroethylene	1,380	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7
Toluene	1,244	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.8
Trichloroethylene	5,500	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1
Undecane	5,562	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2	<1.2
Vinyl Chloride	26	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3
Xylenes	534	<0.5	1.1	2.4	1.6

**Notes:**

(d) No relevant WHO/USEPA/CARB's ambient criteria, odour thresholds and WEL available.